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CURRICULUM VITAE

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ADDRESSES AND TELEPHONE NUMBERS

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HONORS

Fellow Australian Academy of Humanities

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Professor, Department of Philosophy, Washington University, St Louis, MO (2004-continuing).

Emeritus Professor, Department of Philosophy, Durham University (as of January 2025).

Honorary Research Associate, Department of Philosophy, Monash University, Clayton, Vic. Australia (2020-continuing).

Tang Chun-I Visiting Professor, Department of Philosophy, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, March 2022 (postponed).

Philosophy Faculty, Oxford University, Trinity Term 2017.

Fellow, Institute of Advanced Study, Durham University, Epiphany Term 2015.

Visiting Professor (during 2005 and 2007) the University of Otago (Dunedin, NZ).

Paul B. Freeland Professor of Philosophy and Chair, Department of Philosophy, Davidson College, Davidson, NC (1987-2004).

Visiting Professor (September 1993) the University of Cape Town (Cape Town, SA).

Visiting Professor (July, August 1988) University of the Witwatersrand (Johannesburg, SA).

Visiting Professor, Department of Philosophy, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY (fall term, 1986).

Professor, Department of Philosophy, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA (1979-1987).

Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Philosophy, Brown University, Providence, RI (spring term, 1976).

Assistant Professor, Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy, Randolph–Macon Woman’s College, Lynchburg, VA (1968–1979; department chair, 1975–1979). Tenured, 1974.

EDITORSHIPS AND EDITORIAL BOARDS

Inaugural Editor, *Journal of the American Philosophical Association* (winner of the 2017 Prose Award for the best new journal in the humanities and social sciences)

Editorial Board: *Philosophical Quarterly*; *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*; *Philosophical Psychology*; *American Philosophical Quarterly*; *Philosophies*

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Australasian Association of Philosophy, American Philosophical Association, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology

AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION

American Philosophical Association Committee on the Status and Future of the Profession, 2013–2016

American Philosophical Association 2005 Eastern Division Program Committee Chair.

American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Program Committee, 2003–05.

American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Program Advisory Committee, 1995–1998.

NORTH CAROLINA PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

President, 1997–1999.

Secretary–Treasurer, Program Committee Chair 1995–1997.

EDUCATION

Ph.D., (Philosophy), Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, 1970. Dissertation, ‘The Identity Theory of Mind’, directed by Clement Dore and John Compton.

PROFESSIONAL AWARDS (Fellowships and Grants are listed below on 25–7)

Fulbright Scholar Award, Monash University February–June 2020.

John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellow 2018–19.

Named one of ‘[The 50 Most Influential Living Philosophers](#)’ on TheBestSchools.Org

Recipient of the first annual Australasian Association of Philosophy Award for the best paper published the previous year in the *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 2007.

ADDITIONAL HONORS

Conference held in my honor, Durham University, June 2023

Named Corresponding Fellow of the Australian Academy of the Humanities, 2020

PUBLICATIONS

• BOOKS

Things Are Seldom What They Seem, in progress.

Philosophy of Mind: A Contemporary Introduction 5th ed. London: Routledge, in progress.

[*Appearance in Reality*](#). Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021. Available as an audiobook at [Audible.com](#). The book is featured on the [Page 99 website](#).

[*What is Metaphysics?*](#) Cambridge: Polity Press Ltd, 2021. To be published in Arabic by Dar Al Farqad Publishing House, Damascus, Syria.

[*Relations*](#). (Cambridge Elements in Metaphysics series) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021.

[*First-Order Logic: A Concise Introduction*](#) (2d ed) Indianapolis/Cambridge: Hackett, 2021.

[*Philosophy of Mind: A Contemporary Introduction*](#) 4th ed. London: Routledge, 2019.

Philosophy of Mind: A Contemporary Introduction 3rd ed. London: Routledge, 2013.

[*The Universe as We Find It*](#). Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2012.

Philosophy of Mind: A Contemporary Introduction 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2004.

[*From an Ontological Point of View*](#). Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2003. French translation, *Du Point de Vue Ontologique* (Tr., François Loth) Paris: Editions d'Ithaque, 2011.

Philosophy of Mind: A Contemporary Introduction. London: Routledge, 1998. Published in Portuguese as *Filosofia da Mente: Uma Introdução Contemporânea* (Instituto Piaget, 2002). Korean edition has been published; a Chinese edition is part of the Philosophy Textbook Translation Series, publication information for which is in Chinese.

First-Order Logic: A Concise Introduction. Boston: Jones and Bartlett, 1994 (subsequently published by Wadsworth).

[*The Nature of True Minds*](#). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

[*Perception and Cognition*](#). Berkeley: The University of California Press, 1983. Excerpt reprinted in R. Schwartz, ed. *Perception* (Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2004): 88–99. Chapter 1 reprinted in F. E. Macpherson, ed. *The Senses: Classical and Contemporary Philosophical Perspectives* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011): 136–55.

Logic and Language. Washington: University Press of America, 1978.

• VOLUMES DEVOTED TO MY WORK

M. Esfeld, ed. [*John Heil: Symposium on His Ontological Point of View*](#) (Frankfurt: Ontos-Verlag, 2006).

Giacomo Romano, ed. [*Symposium on From an Ontological Point of View*](#) (*SWIF Philosophy of Mind Review* 6 (2008)).

• EDITED VOLUMES

[*Ontology, Modality, and Mind: Themes from the Metaphysics of E. J. Lowe*](#), (edited with A. D. Carruth and S. C. Gibb), Oxford: Oxford University Press: 2018.

[*Philosophy of Mind: A Guide and Anthology*](#), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.

[*Mental Causation*](#), (edited with A. R. Mele), Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993.

[*Rationality, Morality, and Self-Interest*](#), Totowa, NJ: Rowman and Littlefield, 1993. (Epistemology and Cognition Series)

[*Cause, Mind, and Reality: Essays Honoring C. B. Martin*](#), Dordrecht: Kluwer, 1989. (Philosophical Studies Series No. 47).

- ELECTRONIC PUBLICATIONS AND PODCASTS

Institute of Art and Ideas. *Changing How the World Thinks*. '[Could Consciousness be a Brain Process?](#)'

Institute of Art and Ideas, [three lectures](#) on *The Universe as We Find It*.

[Interview on Discord Q&A](#)

['What's It Like to See What It's Like?'](#), *Institute of Art and Ideas News*

Richard Marshall's *3:AM Magazine* [interview with John Heil on *The Universe as We Find It*](#)

Tony Sobrado's *Biggest Questions* [interview with John Heil on 'What is Consciousness?'](#)

['Précis of *From an Ontological Point of View*'](#) together with responses to five discussants. *SWIF (Sito Web Italiano per la Filosofia) Philosophy of Mind Review*.

['Mental Causation'](#) (with David Robb). In *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, 2003. Substantially revised versions appeared in 2008 and 2012, and 2018.

['Metaphysics of Mind'](#). In *A Field Guide to the Philosophy of Mind*.

- ARTICLES AND CHAPTERS

'Modal Realism'. *American Philosophical Quarterly* (special issue on Ontological Categories), forthcoming.

'Locke and Contemporary Philosophy: Ontological Categories'. In P. J. Connolly, ed. *The Oxford Handbook of Locke*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press): forthcoming.

'Things are Seldom What they Seem'. In A. Moran and C. Rossi, eds. *Objects and Properties*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press): forthcoming.

'Category Mistakes'. In A. Segal and N. Stang, eds. *Systematicity in Metaphysics*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press): forthcoming.

'What's on God's Mind?' In M. Szatkowski, ed. *Ontology of Divinity*. (Berlin: de Gruyter, 2024): 71-35.

'The Last Word on Emergence'. *Res Philosophica* 100 (2023): 151-69.

'Levelling the Universe'. In M. Hemmo, S. Ioannidis, O. Shenker, and G. Vishne, eds. *Levels of Reality in Science and Philosophy*. (Cham, Switzerland: Springer, 2022): 97-114.

'The Incremental Chain of Being'. In S. Wuppuluri, ed. *From Electrons to Elephants and Elections: Saga of Content and Context*. (Cham, Switzerland: Springer, 2022): 11-22.

'Modal Angst: Or How I stopped Worrying and Learned to Love Modal Realism'. In H. Beebe and A. R. J. Fisher, eds. *David Lewis: A Historical Perspective*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2022): 13-22.

- 'Lowe's Progress' In Mirosław Szatkowski, ed. *E.J. Lowe and Ontology*. (London: Routledge, 2022): 31–54.
- 'Armstrong's Revenge'. In *Armstrong's Materialist Theory of Mind*, eds. P. Anstey and D. Braddon-Mitchell. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2022): 244–58.
- 'Hylomorphism: What's Not to Like?' *Synthese* 198 Suppl 11 (2021): 2657–2670.
- 'Truthmaking and Fundamentality'. *Synthese* 198 Suppl 3 (2021): 849–60.
- 'Ontology of Powers'. In A. S. Meincke, ed. *The Ontological Commitments of Dispositionalism*. (Springer 2019): 18–29.
- 'Emergence and Panpsychism'. In S. C. Gibb, R. Hendry, and T. Lancaster, eds. *The Routledge Handbook of Emergence*. (London: Routledge, 2019): 225–34.
- 'Substances'. In Mirco Sambrotta, ed. *Substantialism, Factualism, and Structuralism: A Philosophical Debate. International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 26 (2018): 645–58.
- 'Objects, Ordinary and Otherwise'. In J. Cumpa and B. Brewer, eds. *The Nature of Ordinary Objects*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018): 75–93.
- 'The Mystery of the Mystery of Consciousness'. In M. P. Guta, ed. *Consciousness and the Ontology of Properties*. (London: Routledge, 2018): 15–23.
- 'Introduction'. In A. D. Carruth., S. C. Gibb, and J. Heil, eds. *Ontology, Modality, and Mind: Themes from the Metaphysics of E. J. Lowe*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018): 1–13.
- 'Existents and Universals'. In A. D. Carruth., S. C. Gibb, and J. Heil, eds. *Ontology, Modality, and Mind: Themes from the Metaphysics of E. J. Lowe*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018): 48–59.
- 'Must there be Brute Facts?' In E. Vintiadis and C. Mekios, eds. *Brute Facts*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press 2018): 19–27.
- 'Being of One Substance'. *Religious Studies: Special Issue on the Trinity*. Edited by A. Marmodoro, D. Kodaj, and M. Pickup 2018: 313–24.
- 'Dispositionalism and Mentality'. In F. Teroni and H. Naar, eds. *The Ontology of Emotions* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018): 37–50.
- 'Accidents Unmoored', *American Philosophical Quarterly* 55 (2018): 113–20.
- 'Real Agency', *Harvard Review of Philosophy* 24 (2017): 9–22.
- 'Downward Causation'. In M. P. Paoletti and F. Orilia, eds. *Philosophical and Scientific Perspectives on Downward Causation*. (London: Routledge, 2017): 42–53.
- 'Real Modalities'. In J. Jacobs, ed. *Causal Powers* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017): 90–104. Reprinted as 'Modalidades Reales', in E. Zerbudis, ed., *Poderes Causales, Tropos y Otras Criaturas Extrañas: Ensayos de Metafísica Analítica* (Buenos Aires: Título, 2017): 121–44.
- 'Causal Relations'. In A. Marmodoro and D. Yates, eds. *The Metaphysics of Relations*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016): 127–37.
- 'Relations', in François Clementz and Jean-Maurice Monnoyer, eds. *The Metaphysics of Relations* (Frankfurt: Ontos Verlag, 2015): 310–21.
- 'The Mystery of the Mystery of Consciousness'. *IAS Insights E-journal* 8: www.dur.ac.uk/ias/insights/volume8/article9

- 'Universals in a World of Particulars'. In G. Galluzzo and M. J. Loux, eds. *The Problem of Universals in Contemporary Philosophy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015): 114–32.
- 'Cartesian Transubstantiation'. In J. Kvanvig, ed. *Oxford Studies in the Philosophy of Religion*, vol. 6. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015): 139–57.
- 'Aristotelian Supervenience'. *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 115 (2014): 41–56.
- 'Accidents, Modes, Tropes, and Universals'. *American Philosophical Quarterly* 51 (2014): 49–60.
- 'Mental Causation'. In E. Lepore and K. Ludwig, eds. *A Companion to the Philosophy of Donald Davidson* (Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013): 126–40.
- 'Contingency'. In T. Goldschmidt, ed. *The Puzzle of Existence: Why Is There Something Rather Than Nothing?* (London: Routledge, 2013): 167–81.
- 'Mental Causation According to Davidson'. In G. D'Oro, ed. *Reasons and Causes: Causalism and Non-Causalism in the Philosophy of Action* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013): 75–96. Reprinted as 'La Causación Mental Según Davidson' in J. Rolando and T. Marroquín, eds. *El Debate Contemporáneo Sobre la Causación Mental* (Aguascalientes, Mexico: Universidad Autónoma de Aguascalientes).
- 'Mental Causation'. In S. C. Gibb and E. J. Lowe, eds. *Mental Causation and Ontology* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012): 18–34.
- 'Substance Stressed'. In P. Goff, ed. *Spinoza on Monism* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012): 167–80.
- 'Are Four Categories Too Too Many?' In T. E. Tahko, ed. *Contemporary Aristotelian Metaphysics* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012): 105–25.
- 'The Senses'. In F. E. Macpherson, ed. *The Senses: Classical and Contemporary Philosophical Perspectives* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011): 284–96.
- 'Powers and the Realization Relation'. *The Monist* 94 (2011): 35–54.
- 'Powerful Qualities'. In A. Marmodoro, ed. *The Metaphysics of Powers: Their Grounding and their Manifestations*. (London: Routledge, 2010): 58–72.
- 'Language and Thought'. In B. P. McLaughlin, ed. *Oxford Handbook in the Philosophy of Mind* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2010): 631–47.
- 'Mental Causation and Epiphenomenalism'. In T. O'Connor and C. Sandis, eds. *Blackwell Companion to the Philosophy of Action* (Oxford: Wiley Blackwell, 2009): 174–81.
- 'Answers to Five Questions on Mind and Consciousness'. In P. Grim, ed. *Mind and Consciousness: Five Questions* (Automatic Press/VIP, 2009): 69–78.
- 'Relations'. In R. Le Poidevin and R. Cameron eds. *Routledge Companion to Metaphysics* (London: Routledge, 2009): 310–21.
- 'Anomalous Monism'. In H. Dyke, ed. *From Truth to Reality: New Essays in Metaphysics*. (London: Routledge, 2008): 85–98.
- 'Modes and Minds'. In S. Gozzano and F. Orilia, ed. *Tropes, Universals, and the Philosophy of Mind*. (Frankfurt: Ontos Verlag, 2008): 13–30.
- 'On Being Ontologically Serious'. In M. Esfeld, ed. *John Heil: Symposium on His Ontological Point of View*. (Frankfurt: Ontos-Verlag, 2006): 15–27. The volume includes 12 critical pieces on *From an Ontological Point of View*, together with replies to each.

- 'The Legacy of Linguisticism'. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 84 (2006): 233–44. (Awarded the first annual Australasian Association of Philosophy prize for the best paper published in 2006 in the *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*.)
- 'Real Tables'. *The Monist* 88 (2005): 493–509.
- 'Kinds and Essences'. *Ratio* 18 (2005): 405–19. Reprinted in Alice Drewery, ed. *Metaphysics in Science*. (Oxford: Blackwell, 2006): 33–46.
- 'Dispositions'. *Synthese* 144 (2005): 343–56.
- 'Natural Intentionality'. In Richard Schantz, ed. *The Externalist Challenge. New Studies in Cognition and Intentionality* (Berlin: de Gruyter, 2004): 287–96.
- 'Metafysik efter 1960'. In Poul Lübke, ed. *Engelsk og Amerikansk Philosophie Videnskab og Sprog* (Politikens Forlag, 2004): 303–48.
- 'Properties and Powers'. In Dean Zimmerman, ed. *Oxford Studies in Metaphysics*, vol 1 (New York: Oxford University Press, 2004): 223–54.
- 'Mental Properties' (with David Robb). *American Philosophical Quarterly* 40 (2003): 175–96.
- 'Levels of Reality'. *Ratio* 16 (2003): 205–21. Reprinted in S. Crawford, ed. *Philosophy of Mind: Critical Concepts in Philosophy*, vol. 2 (London: Routledge, 2011): 243–56.
- 'Multiply Realized Properties'. In Sven Walter and Heinz-Dieter Heckmann, eds. *Physicalism and Mental Causation: The Metaphysics of Mind and Action* (Exeter: Imprint Academic, 2003): 11–30.
- 'Truth Making and Entailment'. *Logique et Analyse* 169–70 (2000): 231–42. (A special issue on Truth Making edited by Peter Forrest and Drew Khlentzos). Appeared in 2003.
- 'Mental Causation'. In S. P. Stich and T. A. Warfield, eds. *Contemporary Philosophy of Mind* (Blackwell, 2002): 214–34.
- 'Epistemology and the Philosophy of Mind'. In Paul Moser, ed. *The Oxford Handbook of Epistemology* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2002): 316–35.
- 'A History of Early Analytic Philosophy of Mind'. In Stephen Hales, ed. *Analytic Philosophy: Classic Readings* (Wadsworth, 2002): 221–30.
- 'Hilary Putnam'. In A. P. Martinich and David Sosa, eds. *A Companion to Analytic Philosophy* (Blackwell, 2001): 393–412.
- 'Funkcjonalizm, realizm i poziomy bytu' ('Functionalism, Realism, and Levels of Being'). In Urszula M. Zeglen, ed. *Pragmatyzm i filozofia Hilarego Putnama* (Torun: University of Torun, 2000): 135–52. A version in English appears in James Conant and Urszula Zeglen, eds. *Hilary Putnam: Pragmatism and Realism* (London: Routledge, 2002): 128–42.
- 'What Philosophers can Learn from Psychologists (and Vice Versa)'. In Thierry Brander et al., eds. *The Future of Psychology* (Amsterdam: Stichting VSPA Ledenservice, 1999): 21–27.
- 'Multiple Realizability'. *American Philosophical Quarterly* 36 (1999): 189–208.
- (with C. B. Martin) 'The Ontological Turn'. *Midwest Studies in Philosophy* 23 (1999): 34–60. Translated into Polish as 'Zwrot Ontologiczny' and reprinted in M. Miłkowski and R. Poczobut, eds. *Analytical Metaphysics of Mind (Analityczna Metafizyka Umysłu)* Institute of Philosophy and Sociology Publishing House, 2008.

- 'Philosophy of Mind'. In Ouyang Kang, ed. *Contemporary British and American Philosophers*, forthcoming in Chinese (Beijing: People's Press) and in English (New York: Nova Scientific Publishers).
- (with C. B. Martin) 'Rules and Powers'. *Philosophical Perspectives* 12 (1998): 283–312.
- 'Supervenience Deconstructed'. *European Journal of Philosophy* 6 (1998): 146–55.
- 'Skepticism and Realism'. *American Philosophical Quarterly* 35 (1998): 57–72.
- 'Propositional Attitudes'. *ProtoSozologie* 8/9: 1996. Reprinted in G. Preyer and G. Peter, eds. *The Contextualization of Rationality: Problems, Concepts, and Theories of Rationality* (Paderborn: Mentis Verlag, 2000), 19–32.
- 'Reduction, Illumination, and Elimination'. *New Ideas in Psychology* 13 (1995): 13–16.
- 'Supervenience Redux'. In U. Yalçın and E. Savellos, eds. *Supervenience: New Essays* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995): 158–68.
- 'Going to Pieces'. In G. Graham and L. Stephens, eds. *Philosophical Psychopathology: A Book of Readings* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1994): 111–33.
- 'Minds and Bodies', *Znak*, perpetually forthcoming. A revised version appears in T. Szubka and R. Warner, eds. *The Mind–Body Problem: The Present State of the Debate* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1994): 156–64.
- 'Believing Reasonably'. *Noûs* 26 (1992): 47–62.
- 'Mentality and Causality'. *Topoi* 11 (1992): 103–110.
- 'Philosophy of Mind'. In L. McHenry and F. Adams, eds. *Reflections on Philosophy: Introductory Essays* (New York: St. Martin's, 1992).
- (with Alfred Mele) 'Mental Causes'. *American Philosophical Quarterly* 28 (1991): 61–71.
- 'Being Indiscrete'. In John Greenwood, ed. *The Future of Folk Psychology: Intentionality and Cognitive Science* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991): 120–34.
- 'Perceptual Experience'. In B. P. McLaughlin, ed. *Dretske and his Critics* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1991): 1–16.
- 'Agency, Causality, and Content'. In R. Haller and J. Brandl, eds. *Wittgenstein: Towards a Re-Evaluation* (Vienna: Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1990): 219–25.
- 'Minds Divided'. *Mind* 98: October, 1989: 571–83.
- 'Recent Work: Realism and Anti-Realism'. *Philosophical Books* 30 (1989): 65–73.
- 'Intentionality Speaks for Itself'. In Stuart Silvers, ed. *ReRepresentation: Readings in the Philosophy of Mental Representation* (Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1988): 345–68.
- 'Talk and Thought'. *Philosophical Papers* 17 (1988): 153–70.
- 'The Epistemic Route to Anti-Realism'. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 66 (1988): 161–73.
- 'Privileged Access'. *Mind* 97 (1988): 238–51. Reprinted in Peter Ludlow and Norah Martin, eds., *Readings on Externalism and Authoritative Self-Knowledge* (Cambridge University Press, 1998): 129–45; also reprinted in William G. Lycan, ed., *Mind and Cognition: An Anthology*, 2d ed. (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, forthcoming).
- 'The Molyneux Question'. *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour* 17 (1987): 227–41.

- 'Are We Brains in a Vat? Top Philosopher Says, "No"'. *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* 17 (1987): 427–36.
- 'Doubts About Skepticism'. *Philosophical Studies* 51 (1987): 1–17. Reprinted in M. D. Roth and G. Ross, eds. *Doubting: Contemporary Perspectives on Skepticism*, Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1989; also reprinted as 'Zweifel am Skeptizismus', in T. Grundmann and K. Stueber, eds. *Philosophie der Skepsis* (Paderborn: Ferdinand Schöningh): 180–200.
- 'Formalism and Psychological Explanation'. *Journal of Mind and Behavior* 7 (1986): 1–10.
- 'Does Psychology Presuppose Rationality?' *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour* 16 (1986): 77–87.
- 'Rationality and Psychological Explanation'. *Inquiry* 28 (1985): 359–71.
- 'Thoughts on the Virtues'. *Journal of Value Inquiry* 19 (1985): 27–34.
- 'Reliability and Epistemic Merit'. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 62 (1984): 327–38.
- 'Doxastic Incontinence'. *Mind* 93 (1984): 56–70.
- 'Believing What One Ought', *Journal of Philosophy* 80 (1983): 752–65. Reprinted in E. Sosa, ed. *The International Research Library of Philosophy*, vol. 2, *Knowledge and Justification* (Aldershot: Dartmouth Publishing Co., 1994).
- 'Doxastic Agency'. *Philosophical Studies* 43 (1983): 355–64.
- 'What Does the Mind's Eye Look At?' *Journal of Mind and Behavior* 3 (1982): 143–49.
- 'Foundationalism and Epistemic Rationality'. *Philosophical Studies* 42 (1982): 179–88.
- 'Seeing is Believing'. *American Philosophical Quarterly* 19 (1982): 229–39.
- 'Speechless Brutes'. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 42 (1982): 400–406.
- 'Gibsonian Sins of Omission'. *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour* 11 (1981): 307–11.
- 'Does Cognitive Psychology Rest on a Mistake?' *Mind* 90 (1981): 321–42.
- 'On Saying What There Is', *Philosophy* 56 (1981): 242–47.
- 'Cognition and Representation'. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 58 (1980): 158–68.
- 'What Gibson's Missing'. *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour* 9 (1979): 265–9.
- 'Making Things Simple', *Critica: Revista Hispanoamericana de Filosofía* 11 (1979): 3–33.
- 'Action and Desire', *Philosophical Investigations* 2 (1979): 32–48.
- 'Tractatus 2.0211–2.0212'. In W. Leinfellner, H. Berghel and R. Hubner, eds. *Wittgenstein and His Impact on Contemporary Thought* (Vienna: Holder, Pichler, Tempsky, 1978): 125–28.
- 'Traces of Things Past', *Philosophy of Science* 45 (1978): 60–72.
- 'Tractatus 4.0141'. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 38 (1978): 545–48.
- 'Teaching, Training and the Liberal Arts'. *Liberal Education* 60 (1974): 308–15.
- 'On the Abilities of Some Machines'. *Proceedings of the XV World Congress of Philosophy* vol. 6 (Varna, 1973): 59–62.

'Augustine's Attack on Skepticism: The *Contra Academicos*'. *Harvard Theological Review* 65 (1972): 99–116.

'Sensations, Experiences and Brain-Processes'. *Philosophy* 45 (1970): 221–26.

- *BEHAVIORAL AND BRAIN SCIENCE COMMENTARIES*

'What are we Talking about Here?' comment on Roger Shepard, 'Perceptual–Cognitive Universals as Reflections of the World', *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 24 (2001): 671–72.

'Truth or Consequences', comment on J. Baron, 'Nonconsequentialist decisions', *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 17 (1994): 19–20.

'Unraveling Introspection', comment on Alvin Goldman, 'The Psychology of Folk Psychology', *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 16 (1993): 49–50.

'Intentionality and the Explanation of Behavior', comment on K. M. Sayre, 'Intentionality and Information Processing', *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 9: (1986): 146–47.

'I've Got You Under My Skin', comment on B. F. Skinner, 'Behaviorism at Fifty', *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 7 (1984): 629–30.

'Belief-Ascription, Parsimony and Rationality', comment on D. C. Dennett, 'Intentional Systems in Cognitive Ethology: The 'Panglossian Paradigm' Defended', *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 6 (1983): 365–66.

'Computation, Cognition and Representation', comment on Z. Pylyshyn, 'Computation and Cognition: Issues in the Foundations of Cognitive Science', *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 3 (1980): 139.

'Mental Imagery and Mystification', comment on S. Kosslyn et al, 'On the Demystification of Mental Imagery', *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 2 (1979): 554–55.

- *CRITICAL STUDIES*

Peter Unger's *All the Power in the World*, in *Noûs* 42 (2008): 336–48.

George Molnar's *Powers: A Study in Metaphysics*, in *Journal of Philosophy* 101 (2004): 438–43.

'As Time Goes By'. Discussion of Michael Leyton's *Symmetry, Causality, Mind*, in *American Journal of Psychology* 108 (1995): 457–60.

'Getting to the Bottom of it All'. Discussion of Peter White's *Psychological Metaphysics*, in *American Journal of Psychology* 107 (1994): 635–41.

'Les Liaisons Dangereuses'. Discussion of Alvin Goldman's *Liaisons: Philosophy Meets the Cognitive and Social Sciences*. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 54 (1994): 215–24.

'On the Cutting Edge: Philosophical Perspectives on Mental Causation', discussion of J. Tomberlin, ed., *Philosophical Perspectives* 3: 1989 (Philosophy of Mind and Action Theory), *Philosophical Papers* 20 (1991): 113–37.

'Intentionality Naturalized'. Discussion of R. Millikan, *Language, Thought, and Other Biological Categories*, in *Behaviorism* 14: (1986): 51–6.

Barry Stroud's *The Significance of Philosophical Scepticism*. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 47 (1986) 331–36.

- REVIEWS

- Douglas Ehring. *Tropes: Properties, Objects, and Mental Causation*. In *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 91 (2013): 604–7.
- Jaegwon Kim. *Physicalism, or Something Near Enough*. In *Philosophical Review* 117 (2007): 119–22.
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- D. Papineau. *Reality and Representation*. In *Philosophical Books* 29 (1988): 151–54.
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W. Runciman. *A Critique of Max Weber's Philosophy of Social Science*. In *Philosophy of Science* 40 (1973): 317–18.

- DICTIONARY AND ENCYCLOPEDIA CONTRIBUTIONS

A Companion to Philosophy in Australia and New Zealand, Graham Oppy and N. N. Trakakis, eds. (Monash University Publishing, 2010). Entry: C. B. Martin.

Blackwell Companion to Metaphysics, 2d ed Gary Rosenkrantz (Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009). Entries: Experience (updated), C B Martin, Mind–Body Problem.

Encyclopædia Britannica (nd). Entry: Materialism.

The MIT Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Sciences, Rob Wilson and Frank Keil, eds. (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999). Entry: Mental Causation.

Biographical Dictionary of Twentieth Century Philosophers, Stuart Brown, Diané Collinson, and Robert Wilkinson, eds. (London: Routledge, 1996). Entry: Ernest Sosa.

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The Oxford Companion to Philosophy, Ted Honderich, ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995). Entries: A. I. Goldman; G. Harman; Holism; K. Kraus; K. Lehrer; C. B. Martin; Mnemic Causation; Monty Hall Problem; Psychology, Philosophical Relevance of; Psychology and Philosophy; J. J. C. Smart; E. Sosa.

The Oxford Companion to Philosophy, 2d ed., Ted Honderich, ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005). Entries: Psychology and Philosophy (updated); Psychology, Philosophical Relevance of (updated); Levels of Reality; Martin, C. B.

The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy, Robert Audi, ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995). Entries: Analytic Philosophy; Blind Sight; Direct Realism; Doxastic; Molyneux's Question; Ordinary Language Philosophy; Pro Attitude; Preanalytic; Prototype Theory; Pseudo Hallucination; Reasons for Belief; Subdoxastic; Twin Earth'.

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The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy, 3d ed., Robert Audi, ed. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming). Entries: analytic philosophy, awareness, blindsight, Dennett, direct realism, doxastic, Kim, mental causation, Molyneux question, ordinary language philosophy, power, preanalytic, pro attitude, prototype theory, pseudohallucination, reasons for belief, subdoxastic, Twin-Earth.

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- OTHER PUBLICATIONS

With Helen Campbell, Obituary for Keith Campbell. *Australian Academy of the Humanities*. <https://humanities.org.au/our-community/vale-emeritus-professor-keith-campbell-1938-2024/>

'A Modest Proposal', an op-ed piece urging the nationalization of professional baseball that appeared in a number of newspapers including the *San Francisco Chronicle* (March 30, 1994), the *Durham Herald-Sun* (March 29, 1994), the *Raleigh News and Observer* (April 6, 1994), the *Greensboro News and Record* (April 3, 1994).

Obituary for C. B. Martin. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 87 (2009): 177–79.

- AAP PRESENTATIONS

'Grasping at Gaps', Keynote Address, Brisbane, July 2025

'Modal Reality', Perth, 11 July 2024.

'Metaphysics Speaks for Itself', Melbourne, 3 July 2023.

'Realization', Armidale, 5 July 2007.

'Kinds and Essences', Sydney, 5 July 2005.

'Nine Theses about Dispositions', Adelaide, July 2003.

'Properties and Powers', Hobart, July 2001.

'Properties and Powers', AAP/New Zealand, Wellington, December, 2000.

- APA PRESENTATIONS

'Metaphysics Speaks for Itself', Portland, 23 March 2024.

'Response to Critics' in an author-meets-critics session on *The Universe as We Find It*, Pacific Division (San Diego, April 2014). Critics: Alyssa Ney, Elanor Taylor, David Robb.

'Levels of Being', invited symposium paper, Central Division (Chicago, 20 February 2010). Co-symposiasts: Carl Gillett and Colin Klein.

'Convergence and Reality', comment on Ángeles Eraña's 'Massive Modularity vs Dual Process Theories', Symposium on Philosophy of Mind in Latin America and Spain organized by the Committee on International Cooperation, Central Division (Chicago, April 2008).

'Defining Disposition', comment on Ulrich Meyer's 'A New Definition of "Disposition"', Pacific Division (San Francisco, March 2005).

'The Nature of Properties'. Invited symposium honoring Sydney Shoemaker, Eastern Division (Philadelphia, December 2002).

'Opacity and Self-Consciousness: Reply to Pendlebury', Eastern Division (Atlanta, December 2001).

'Parts, Wholes, and Causal Relevance', commentary on Douglas Ehring, 'Mental Causal Relevance and Tropes', a Pacific Division colloquium paper (Berkeley, April 1999).

'Natural Realism', commentary on Zhaolu Lu and Bruce Freed, 'Natural realism or Direct Realism: Some Reflections on Putnam's 1994 Dewey Lectures', a Central Division colloquium paper (Chicago, April 1995).

'Type Identity and Materialism', commentary on Crispin Sartwell's 'Loose Type Materialism', a Central Division colloquium paper (Chicago, April 1993).

'Skepticism and Semantics', symposium discussion of Anthony Brueckner's 'Semantic Answers to Skepticism', a Pacific Division symposium paper (San Francisco, March, 1993); co-symposiasts: Brian Loar and Gary Ebbs.

'Supervenience Redux', Pacific Division colloquium paper (Portland, March 1992); commentator: Jean Kazez.

'Agency, Causality, and Content', Central Division colloquium paper (Chicago, April, 1991); commentator: Meredith Williams.

'Insulation and Practical Aims', commentary on a Central Division colloquium paper, 'Insulation' in Ancient and Modern Philosophy', by Richard Bett (New Orleans, April, 1990).

'Minds Divided', Pacific Division colloquium paper (Berkeley, March, 1989); commentator: James Budvig.

'Wittgenstein, Connectionism, and States of Mind', discussion of a Central Division symposium paper, 'Models of Memory: Wittgenstein and Cognitive Science', by David Stern (Chicago, April, 1989).

'The Limits of Cartesian Dualism', commentary on a Pacific Division colloquium paper of the same title by Georges Dicker (Portland, March, 1988).

'Going to Pieces', Central Division contribution to a symposium on 'Philosophy and Psychoanalysis' (Cincinnati, April, 1988).

'Believing Reasonably', Pacific Division colloquium paper (San Francisco, March, 1987); commentator: Nicholas Rescher.

'Are We Brains in a Vat? Top Philosopher Says, 'No,' Eastern Division colloquium paper (Washington, December, 1985); commentator: C. B. Martin.

'The Resemblances of Colors', commentary on a Western Division colloquium paper of the same title by C. L. Hardin (Chicago, April, 1985).

'Believing What One Ought', Eastern Division symposium paper (Boston, December, 1983); commentator: Richard Fumerton.

'Reliability and Epistemic Merit', Pacific Division colloquium paper (Berkeley, March, 1983); commentator: Harvey Siegel.

'Doxastic Incontinence', Western Division colloquium paper (Chicago, April, 1983); commentator: Tom Vinci.

'Foundationalism and Epistemic Rationality', Western Division colloquium paper (Columbus, April, 1982); commentator: Hilary Kornblith.

‘Doxastic Agency’, Pacific Division colloquium paper (Sacramento, March, 1982); commentator: Philip Temko.

‘Seeing is Believing’, Eastern Division colloquium paper (Philadelphia, December, 1981); commentator: Fred Dretske.

‘The Senses’, Western Division colloquium paper (Milwaukee, April, 1981); commentator: Gary Monnard.

- OTHER PAPERS

‘Grasping at Gaps’, Department of Philosophy, University of Helsinki, 23 May 2024

‘Time and the World Order’, Time and Experience Conference, Helsinki 21 May 2024

‘Causation’, Powers, Causes and Laws Conference, Helsinki, 20 May 2024

‘Metaphysics as (I Think) I See It’, Keynote address Dynamis: Finnish Network for Metaphysics, 16 May 2024.

‘Metaphysics Speaks for Itself’, Conference held in my honor, Durham University, 26 June 2023.

‘Metaphysics Speaks for Itself’, Keynote Address, International Conference on Formal Ontology in Information Systems (FOIS), Sherbrooke, Quebec, 17–20 July 2023.

‘The Last Word on Emergence’, *Res Philosophica* Lecture, St Louis University 23 September 2022.

‘[Grasping at Gaps](#)’ *Phil-Free* talk (online) Boğaziçi University, Istanbul, Türkiye 16 March 2021.

‘Lowe’s Progress’, Eidos, Durham University 12 June 2019.

‘Modal Angst’, Oxford University 30 May 2019.

‘Lowe’s Progress’, conference on ‘Jonathan Lowe and Ontology’, Warsaw University, 21–23 May 2019.

‘Armstrong’s Revenge’, conference on ‘A Materialist Theory of Mind: 50 Years On’, Sydney University, 8–10 August 2018.

‘Qualities Unleashed’, Monash University, 1 August 2018.

‘Roots of Things’, conference on ‘Objects and Properties’, St John’s College, Cambridge, 29–30 June 2018.

‘Painless Realism’, Durham University, Durham 17 May 2018.

Comment on Joaquim Giannotti, ‘Not Pure Powers, but Something Near Enough’, Society for the Metaphysics of Science, New York, 6 October 2017.

‘Efficient Causation: What’s Not to Like?’, Yale University, New Haven, CT, 15 September 2017.

‘Qualities Unleashed’, workshop on ‘Powers, Qualities, and the Metaphysics of Mind’, Durham University, 9 August 2017.

‘Hylomorphism: What’s not to Like?’, Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 1 June 2017.

‘Categories’, The University of Madrid, 24 May 2017.

- 'Category Mistakes', conference honoring Peter Simons, Trinity College Dublin, 18 May 2017.
- 'Categories', Durham University, 4 May 2017.
- 'Agency', University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, 31 March 2017.
- 'Free Will and Physics', Fritz Marti Lecture, Southern Illinois University Edwardsville, 24 March 2017.
- 'Real Agency', Monash University, 3 March 2017.
- 'Hylomorphism', University of Tasmania, 24 February 2017.
- 'Efficient Causation Under Threat', invited paper at the 5th Annual Midwest Workshop in Metaphysics, University of Nebraska, 14-15 October 2016.
- 'Hylomorphism, What's not to Like?', invited paper at a conference on 'Neo-Aristotelianism', 30 September-1 October 2016, Chicago.
- 'Whither Efficient Causation?', keynote address at a conference on 'Powers, Dispositions, and the New Essentialism', American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon 29 April-1 May 2016.
- 'The Lowest and Grubbiest Inquiry', invited paper, 'Fundamental Truthmakers: A Metaphysics Festival', University of Miami 22 April 2016.
- 'The Lowest and Grubbiest Inquiry', Henry and Augusta Sievert Lecture, the University of Iowa, 8 April 2016.
- 'Being of One Substance', invited paper, The Trinity, Corpus Christi College, Oxford 14-16 March 2016.
- 'The Lowest and Grubbiest Inquiry', Nottingham University 11 March 2016.
- 'Real Agency', keynote address, Free Will and Moral Responsibility, St Louis University, 11 February 2016.
- 'Real Agency', invited paper, Fordham-Rutgers Metaphysics of Mind Conference, 14 February 2016.
- 'Objects, Ordinary and Otherwise', invited paper, 'Metaphysical Questions'. Lake Garda, Italy, 29-31 Oct. 2015.
- 'Downward Causation', invited paper, Emergence and Causation. Università degli Studi di Macerata, Macerata, Italy, 24 Sept. 2015.
- 'Dispositional and Mentality', invited paper, Power Perception and Agency Summer School. Rome, Italy, 26-7 September 2015.
- 'Manifestations', invited paper, Dispositions and their Manifestations. University of Cologne, 21-22 August 2015.
- 'Ordinary Objects', invited paper, Mid-Atlantic Philosophy of Language Workshop, Morgantown, WV, 5-6 August 2015.
- 'The Mystery of the Mystery of Consciousness', invited paper, Toward a Science of Consciousness, Helsinki, 11 June 2015.
- 'Real Agency', College of the Holy Cross, Worcester, MA, 17 April 2015
- 'The Mystery of the Mystery of Consciousness', Fort Lewis College, Durango, CO, 13 April 2015

- 'The Mystery of the Mystery of Consciousness', Metaphysics of Consciousness Workshop, Durham University, 26 March 2015.
- 'Powers', Workshop on Powers: Power Structuralism Project, Corpus Christi College, Oxford 24 March 2015.
- 'Dispositional and Mentality', Centre Interfacultaire en Sciences Affectives, University of Geneva, 19 March 2015.
- 'Real Agency', Durham Emergence Project: Powers and Human Agency, Durham University 16 March 2015.
- 'Accidents Unmoored', Medieval Network Workshop, University of London, 13 March 2015.
- 'Objects, Ordinary and Otherwise', inaugural E. J. Lowe Lecture, Durham University, 11 March 2015.
- 'Aristotelian Supervenience', Manchester University, 24 February 2015.
- 'Emergence and Panpsychism', Glasgow University, 16 February 2015.
- 'Ordinary Objects', Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 10 February 2015.
- 'Causal Relations', Serious Metaphysics Group, Cambridge University, 5 February 2015.
- 'Emergence and Panpsychism', Public Lecture, Institute of Advanced Study, Durham University, 27 January 2015.
- 'What *Is* Emergence?', Institute of Advanced Study, Durham University, 12 January 2015.
- 'The Mystery of the Mystery of Consciousness', St Paul's School, London 3 November 2014.
- 'Aristotelian Supervenience', Aristotelian Society, London 3 November 2014.
- 'Causal Production', conference on 'Causation in Science: Powers, Mechanism, Singularism', Norwegian University of Life Sciences, Ås, Norway 15-17 September 2014.
- 'Real Modalities', Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, 16 October 2014.
- 'Dispositional and Mentality', Keynote Address, Great Plains Graduate Philosophy Conference, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, 25 October 2014
- 'Real Agency', conference on 'Powers, Perception and Agency', British School of Rome 27-28 September 2014.
- 'Existents and Universals', The Philosophy of E. J. Lowe: A Memorial Conference, Durham University, 27-29 July 2014.
- 'David Armstrong', memorial event honoring D. M. Armstrong, Sydney University, 16 July 2014.
- 'It's an Immaterial World', panelist (with Daniel Stoljar and Rupert Sheldrake), *How the Light Gets In Festival*, Hay-on-Wye, 31 May 2014.
- 'The Universe as We Find It', three lectures, *How the Light Gets In Festival*, Hay-on-Wye, 1 June 2014.
- 'Real Agency', University of Nebraska Omaha, 30 January 2014.
- 'Accidents, Modes, Tropes, and Universals', symposium on 'Metaphysical Fundamentals', University at Buffalo, 25 October 2013.

'Take Panpsychism. Please', workshop on 'Panpsychism and Russellian Monism', University of Oslo, 23–24 August 2013.

'Ontology of Powers', conference on the 'Ontological Commitments of Dispositionalism', University of Innsbruck, 31 July–2 August 2013.

'The Universe as We Find It', workshop, 'John Heil: *The Universe as We Find It*', the University of Lausanne, 1 May 2013.

'Cartesian Transubstantiation', Oxford University 29 April 2013.

'Contingency', University of California, Irvine, 12 April 2013.

'Causal Relations', Monash University, 11 March, 2013.

'Cartesian Transubstantiation', Eighth Annual Baylor Philosophy of Religion Conference, Baylor University 28 February–1 March 2013.

'Contingency', Monash University, 1 November 2012.

'Causal Relations', Conference on the Metaphysics of Relations, Institute of Philosophy, University of London, 5 October 2012.

'The Truth about Modality', York University, Toronto, 19 September 2012.

'Modes, Tropes, Troopers, and Real Accidents', Latin American Association of Analytic Philosophy (ALFAn), Buenos Aires, 21 August 2012.

'Real Modalities', Tercer Coloquio de Metafísica Analítica, Buenos Aires, 17 August 2012.

'Contingency', Department of Philosophy, National Chung-Cheng University, Chin-Yi, Taiwan, 6 June 2012.

'Consciousness', National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan, 5 June 2012.

'Mental Causation', Institute of Philosophy of Mind and Cognition, National Yang-Ming University, Taipei, Taiwan, 5 June 2012.

'Causing', Institute for Philosophy, National Tsing-Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan, 4 June 2012.

'Real Modalities', Dispositions and Mind Workshop, Kyung Hee University, Seoul, 30–31 May, 2012.

'Real Modalities', Powerful Qualities: A Workshop with John Heil, Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 26–27 April 2012.

'The World as We find it', University of Missouri, St Louis, 9 December 2011.

'Levels of Being', invited address at a conference on 'Ontology and Levels', University of Connecticut, 7–8 October, 2011.

'Causing', Northern Illinois University, 9 September 2011.

'Causing', invited address at a conference on 'Putting Powers to Work', St Louis University 28–30 April 2011.

'Causing', The University of Richmond, 14 April 2011.

'Relations', Monash University, 4 February.

'Dispositions and Causes', Florida State University, 8 October 2010.

- 'Causing', Alabama Philosophical Association Keynote Address, 24 September 2010
- 'Universals in a World of Particulars', invited address at a conference on 'The Problem of Universals in Contemporary Philosophy', Pisa, Scuola Normale Superiore July 2010.
- 'Relations and Relational Truths', invited address at a conference on 'La Métaphysique des Relations', Aix-en-Provence, December 2009.
- 'Mental Causes', invited address at a conference on 'The New Ontology of the Mental Causation Debate' at Durham University, September 2009.
- 'Mental Causation', invited address, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Savannah 10 April 2009.
- 'Relations', University of New Mexico, 6 February, 2009.
- 'Powers', Conference on 'Powers: Their Grounding and Their Realization', Oxford 7-9 July 2008.
- 'Relations', Purdue University, 28 February 2008.
- Panel on 'Emergence' (with Timothy O'Connor and José Bermúdez), St Louis University Graduate Student Conference, 11 October 2007.
- 'The Myth of Multiple Realizability', keynote address at the Fourth Annual Undergraduate Philosophy Conference, Illinois Wesleyan University, March 2007.
- 'Anomalous Monism, presented at a conference on 'Truth and Reality', University of Otago, January 2007.
- 'Realization', presented at a conference on 'Mind, Body, and realization', Lafayette College, Easton, PA 13-15 October 2006.
- 'Dispositions', St Louis University, 6 October 2006.
- 'Ontological Seriousness', University of St Andrews, 11 May 2006.
- 'Universals', presented at a conference on 'The Metaphysics of E.J. Lowe', SUNY Buffalo, 8 April 2006.
- 'Language and Thought', University of Geneva, 8 February 2006.
- 'Ontological Candor', presented at a conference on 'John Heil's Ontological Point of View', University of Lausanne, 9-10 February 2006.
- 'Language and Thought', St Louis University, 21 October 2005.
- 'Real Tables', Department of Philosophy, Monash University (Melbourne), 29 July 2005.
- 'Real Tables', Department of Philosophy, University of Otago, 27 July 2005.
- 'Language and Thought', Public Lecture, University of Otago, 13 July 2005.
- 'The Hot Hand in Basketball', Rhodes College, 15 April 2005.
- 'Distinguishing the Senses' presented at a conference on 'Individuating the Senses', University of Glasgow, 4-5 December 2004.
- 'Senses', Washington University, St Louis (15 October 2004).
- 'Levels of Reality', St Louis University, 13 October 2004.

- 'Kinds and Essences', *Ratio* Conference on 'Metaphysics in Science', University of Reading, 1 May 2004.
- 'Zombie Ontology', Royal Institute of Philosophy Lecture, Durham University, 29 April 2004.
- 'Colour', Durham University, 30 April 2004.
- 'Zombie Ontology', presented at a conference on 'Metaphysics and Mind' at Franklin and Marshall College, 5-6 March 2004.
- 'Zombie Ontology', Monash University, July 2003.
- 'Are there Levels of Reality?' University of Saskatchewan March 2003.
- 'Color' University of Saskatchewan, March 2003.
- 'What is a Disposition?' University of Saskatchewan, March 2003.
- 'Dispositions', presented at a conference on 'Dispositions and Laws of Nature', University of Alabama-Birmingham, 7-8 February 2003.
- 'Color'. University of Miami, January 2003.
- 'The Nature of Properties', University of Miami, January 2003.
- 'The Myth of Multiple Realizability', Washington University, November, 2002.
- 'The Nature of Properties', Washington University, November, 2002.
- 'Properties and Powers', University of Florida, October 2002.
- 'Properties and Powers', University of Missouri, October 2002.
- 'Are There Levels of Reality? *I Don't Think So*', University of Tasmania, July 2002.
- 'How Ancient is the Mind?' Monash University, July 2002.
- 'Color', AAHPSSS Conference, University of Melbourne, June 2001.
- 'Powers, Pure Powers, and Qualities', University of Melbourne, June, 2001.
- 'Properties and Powers', Sydney University, Sydney, May, 2001.
- 'Truth Making and Entailment', University of New South Wales, Sydney, May 2001.
- 'Are there Levels of Reality?' University of Canterbury, Christchurch, NZ, May 2001.
- 'Levels of Reality', University of Otago, Dunedin, NZ, May 2001.
- 'Truth Making', University of Auckland, Auckland, NZ, May 2001.
- 'Properties and Powers', LaTrobe University, Melbourne, March, 2001.
- 'Levels of Reality', Monash University, Melbourne, March, 2001.
- 'The Reality of Levels of Reality', University of Queensland, February, 2001.
- 'Levels of Reality', Monash University, Melbourne, 17 November 2000.
- 'Levels of Reality and the Reality of Levels', The Australian National University, Canberra, 31 August 2000.
- 'Levels of Reality: The Very Idea', LaTrobe University, Melbourne, 23 August 2000.

- 'Levels of Reality and the Reality of Levels', Greensboro Philosophy Colloquium, 31 March–2 April, 2000.
- 'What Philosophers Can Learn from Psychologists (and Vice Versa)', VSPA Congress on the Future of Psychology, Amsterdam 11-12 November, 1999.
- 'Ontological Issues in the Philosophy of Mind', The University of Virginia, Charlottesville, October, 1999.
- 'Metaphysics and the Philosophy of Mind', Texas Tech University, Lubbock, April 1999.
- 'Metaphysics of Mind: Three Dogmas', Southern Methodist University, Dallas, April 1999.
- 'Functionalism and Levels of Being', Texas A & M University, College Station, April 1999.
- 'How Functionalism got us into the Mess We are In', University of Georgia, Athens, April, 1999.
- 'Metaphysics of Mind', Presidential Address, North Carolina Philosophical Society, 13 February 1999, Wake Forest University.
- 'Functionalism, Realism, and Levels of Being', University of Mississippi, Oxford, October 1998.
- 'Predicates, Properties, and Levels of Being', University of Memphis, Memphis, October 1998.
- 'Functionalism, Realism, and Levels of Being', delivered at a conference on 'American Pragmatism: A Conference Honoring Hilary Putnam's Philosophy', Nicholas Copernicus University, Torun', Poland, September, 1998.
- 'Rules and Powers', Trinity University, San Antonio, April 1998.
- 'Multiple Realizability', University of Texas, Austin, April, 1998.
- 'Multiple Realizability', Triangle Unethical Society, June 1997.
- 'The Hot Hand in Basketball and Other Cognitive Illusions', Washington and Lee University, Lexington, VA, May, 1997.
- 'Multiple Realizability', East Carolina University, Greenville, NC, April, 1997.
- 'Rules and Powers', Duke University, Durham, NC, February, 1997.
- 'Rules and Powers', North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC, December, 1996.
- 'The Hot Hand in Basketball and Other Cognitive Illusions', Ohio University, Athens, OH, October, 1996.
- 'The Philosophy of Mind: How I See It', Ohio University, Athens, OH, October, 1996.
- 'Rules and Powers', University of Keele, Keele, UK, May 1996.
- 'Rules and Powers', Wake Forest College, Winston Salem, NC, 29 March 1996.
- 'Dispositions', Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, April 1996.
- 'Rules and Powers', Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, April 1996.
- 'Skepticism', Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH, 29 October 1995.
- 'Skepticism and Realism', College of the Holy Cross, Worcester, MA, 28 October 1995.
- 'Skepticism and Realism', University of Leeds, Leeds, UK, 18 May 1995.

- 'Skepticism', Cambridge University, Cambridge, UK, 28 May 1995.
- 'Skepticism', University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, 18 November 1994.
- 'Skepticism', Duke University, Durham, NC, 28 October 1994.
- 'Thought and Language', University of Glasgow, Glasgow, Scotland, 16 May 1994.
- 'Skepticism', Invited paper, Scots Philosophical Club, St. Andrews, Scotland, 21 May 1994.
- 'Thought and Language', Durham University, Durham, England, 23 May 1994.
- 'Thought and Language', University of Reading, Reading, England, 24 May 1994.
- 'Talk and Thought', University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, 8 April 1994.
- 'Language and Thought', University of California, Berkeley, CA, 29 April 1994.
- 'Connectionism and the Philosophy of Mind', Rhodes University, Grahamstown, S.A., 19 October 1993.
- 'Skepticism and Semantics', Spring Philosophy Colloquium, Grabouw, South Africa, 17 October 1993.
- 'Thought and Language', University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa, 4 October 1993. (Given as well at Rhodes University, Grahamstown, S.A., 18 October 1993, and at the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, S.A., 22 October 1993.)
- 'Mental Causation', University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa, 11 October 1993. (Given as well at the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, S.A., 23 October 1993.)
- 'Is Supervenience Trivial', North Carolina Philosophical Society, Charlotte, NC, February, 1993.
- 'Reasonable Belief, discussion of Eugene Mills's 'The Unity of Justification', Virginia Philosophical Association, Blacksburg, Virginia, October 1992.
- 'Language and Thought', The University of St. Andrews, Scotland, May, 1992.
- 'Language and Thought', University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, April, 1992.
- 'Mental Causation', University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, April, 1992.
- 'Talk and Thought', University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, April, 1992.
- 'Externalism and Privileged Access', Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Memphis, April, 1992.
- 'Externalism and Privileged Access', North Carolina Philosophical Society, Elon College, February, 1992.
- 'Uses of Power', discussion of C. B. Martin's 'What's Imagistic about Verbal Imagery and Why Does it Matter?' conference on 'Perspectives on Mind', Washington University, St. Louis, December, 1991.
- 'The Hot Hand in Basketball and Other Cognitive Illusions', philosophy colloquium, Virginia Commonwealth University, November, 1991.
- 'Talk and Thought', philosophy colloquium, St. Andrews College, October, 1991.
- 'The Hot Hand in Basketball and Other Cognitive Illusions', Seamon Lecture, University of Idaho, April, 1991.

'Mental Causation', University of Idaho/Washington State University joint colloquium, April, 1991.

'Going Global', discussion of John Post's 'Supervenience, Reduction, and Intentionality', Central States Philosophical Association/Illinois Philosophical Association, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, November, 1990.

'Davidson on Irrationality', University of Toledo, April, 1990.

'The Hot Hand in Basketball and Other Cognitive Illusions', Hampden-Sydney College, April, 1990.

'Talk and Thought', Cognitive Science Colloquium, Lehigh University, March, 1990.

'Believing Reasonably', Philosophy Colloquium, University of Oklahoma, Norman, February, 1990.

'Harwood on Weakness of Will', commentary on a colloquium paper, 'For an Amoral Dispositional Conception of Weakness of Will', by Sterling Harwood, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology (Louisville, April, 1990).

'Mental Causation', Philosophy Colloquium, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, February, 1990.

'Talk and Thought', Philosophy Colloquium, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, December, 1989.

'The Hot Hand in Basketball and Other Cognitive Illusions', Philosophy Club, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, December, 1989.

'Agency, Causality, and Content', Fourteenth International Wittgenstein Symposium, Kirchberg-am-Wechsel, August, 1989.

'Believing Reasonably', Philosophy Colloquium, East Carolina University, Greenville, September, 1988.

'Intentionality, Reality, and Rationality', three Hoernle lectures, Department of Philosophy, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, July–August, 1988.

Four lectures on topics in rationality and philosophy of mind, Department of Philosophy, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa, August, 1988.

'Being Indiscrete', discussion of Steven Stich, 'Connectionism and the Future of Folk Psychology', for a conference on 'The Future of Folk Psychology', The University of North Carolina, Greensboro, April, 1988.

'Anti-Realism and the Mental', North Carolina Philosophical Society, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, March, 1988.

'Talk and Thought', Department of Philosophy, University of Wyoming, Laramie, November, 1987.

'Andy Rooney Meets Cognitive Science', invited address, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Atlanta, April, 1987.

'When Are Beliefs Reasonable?' Cognition Colloquium, Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley, February, 1987.

'Practical and Epistemic Rationality', Department of Philosophy, University of Rochester, Rochester, November, 1986.

'Believing Reasonably', Theory of Knowledge Institute colloquium presentation, University of Colorado, Boulder, August, 1986.

Commentator on Neil Tennant's 'Philosophy and Biology: One-Sided Encroachment or Mutual Enrichment?' Conference on 'Philosophy and Science: The End of Autonomy', University of Virginia, Charlottesville, April, 1986.

'The Molyneux Question', Washington Wittgenstein Circle, Washington, March, 1986.

'Realism Within the Limits of Reason Alone', Davidson College, Davidson, March, 1986.

'Formalism and Psychological Explanation', Virginia Philosophical Association, Williamsburg, October, 1985.

'The Challenge of Formalism', invited symposium contribution, American Psychological Association, Div. 24 (Theoretical and Philosophical), Los Angeles, August, 1985.

'Are We Brains in a Vat? Top Philosopher says, "No"', Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, New Orleans, April, 1985.

'The Molyneux Question' and 'Does Psychology Presuppose Rationality', invited addresses, University of Alabama in Birmingham, Birmingham, November, 1984.

Commentator on Alexander Rosenberg, 'Davidson's 'Unintended' Attack on Psychology', Davidson Conference, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, May, 1984.

'Rationality and Psychological Explanation', invited symposium paper, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Columbia, April, 1984.

'Rationality and Psychological Explanation', invited address, Department of Philosophy, East Carolina University, Greenville, spring, 1984.

'Believing What One Ought', Virginia Philosophical Association (Richmond, October, 1983).

'Half-baked Belief', Graduate Colloquium, Department of Philosophy, University of California, Berkeley, November, 1982.

'Sensory Modalities', Cognitive Science Colloquium, University of California, Berkeley, June, 1982.

'Doxastic Incontinence', Sonoma State University Conference on Action and Responsibility, Rohnert Park, April, 1982.

'Language and Thought', Cognition Colloquium, Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley, January, 1982.

'Distinguishing the Senses', Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Louisville, April, 1981.

'Making Sense of the Senses', Virginia Philosophical Association, Roanoke, October, 1980.

'Language and Thought', Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Birmingham, April, 1980.

'The Misrepresentation of Representation', Department Colloquium, Department of Psychology, Cornell University, Ithaca, January, 1979.

'Philosophy and Cognitive Psychology', Department of Education, Cornell University, Ithaca, November, 1978.

'Wittgenstein's Argument for Simple Objects', Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Orlando, April, 1978.

'*Tractatus* 2.0211–2.0212', Second International Wittgenstein Symposium, Kirchberg-am-Wechsel, Austria, August, 1977.

- SYMPOSIA AND COLLOQUIA CHAIRED

'Truth-Making and Difference-Making', David Lewis (C. B. Martin respondent) Chapel Hill Colloquium in Philosophy, October 1999.

APA Colloquium, 'Self Knowledge' Lisa Hall and Gary Ebbs), Chicago, May, 1998.

'Skepticism', Ernest Sosa (Peter Klein respondent) Chapel Hill Colloquium in Philosophy, October 1997.

APA Colloquium, 'Philosophy of Mind' (Dan Lloyd, Jay Atlas, Adam Vinueza, Danielle MacBeth), Berkeley, March, 1997.

APA Colloquium, 'Kim on Emergentism: Dead Again?' (James Fehey, Michael Zenzen, and Terence Horgan), New York, December, 1995.

APA Symposium, 'Epistemology and the Understanding of Language', (Ernest LePore, Donald Davidson, and Stephen Schiffer), San Francisco, March 1995. APA Colloquium, 'Understanding the Phenomenal Mind' (Robert Van Gulick and Joseph Levine), New York, December, 1991.

APA Symposium, 'Philosophy of Mind' (Anthony Bruckner and Richard Foley; David Braun and Corey Washington), San Francisco, March, 1991.

APA Colloquium, 'Connectionism, GOFAI, and Psychological Explanation' (Don Ross and Joseph Levine), Atlanta, December, 1989.

Fourteenth International Wittgenstein Symposium, 'Wittgenstein's New Approach to the Philosophy of Language' (E. A. Panove, A. Papi, P. Poljakov, and B. Gesang), Kirchberg-am-Wechsel, August, 1989.

Society for Philosophy and Psychology Symposium, 'Folk Psychology' (Terry Horgan, George Graham, and Richard Warner main speakers), Chapel Hill, May, 1988.

APA Symposium, 'Skepticism Old and New' (Julia Annas and Richard Popkin), Eastern Division (New York, December, 1987).

APA Colloquium, 'Epistemic Virtue', Eastern Division (Boston, December, 1986).

Philosophy of Science Association Symposium, 'Cognitive Models in Philosophy of Science' (Ronald Giere, Paul Thagard, and Ryan Tweney) Pittsburgh, October, 1986.

APA Symposium, 'Semantics Naturalized' (Richard Grandy, Terry Horgan, and Gregory Murphy), Central Division (St. Louis, April, 1986).

APA Symposium, 'Rationality, Action, and Meaning' (Alfred Mele, Paul Weirich, and Irwin Goldstein), Pacific Division (Los Angeles, March, 1986).

APA Symposium, 'Emotions' (Jerome Neu, David Sachs, and Robert Solomon), Pacific Division (San Francisco, March, 1985).

APA Colloquium, 'Recursive Behaviorism', Eastern Division (New York, December, 1984).

APA Colloquium, 'Necessity, Certainty, and the A Priori', Western Division (Cincinnati, April, 1984).

APA Colloquium, 'Conclusive Reasons', Eastern Division (Baltimore, December, 1982).

GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- AUSTRALIAN-AMERICAN FULBRIGHT COMMISSION
Fulbright Scholar Award January–April 2020, Monash University
- JOHN SIMON GUGGENHEIM MEMORIAL FOUNDATION
1918-19 Fellowship for work on a monograph, *Appearance in Reality*.
- DURHAM UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED STUDY
Fellowship for participation in the 'Emergence' project, Epiphany term 2015, Durham University.
- AUSTRALIAN RESEARCH COUNCIL
Participating member of the 'Mindful Things' project, an ARC Innovative Project for 2002, investigating conceptions of the mind in different eras and in different cultures. Dirk Baltzy and Monima Chadha, principle investigators.
- NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MENTAL HEALTH
National Research Service Award (two-year award), for study and research on conceptual issues in psychology, Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley, CA, 1981–83.
- AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES
Study Fellowship (one-year), for study and research in psychology and philosophy, Department of Psychology, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 1978–79.
- NATIONAL HUMANITIES CENTER
Fellowship for work on a manuscript in the philosophy of mind; 1996–97.
- NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES
Director, NEH Summer Seminar, 'Metaphysics and Mind', Washington University, Summer 2013.
Fellowship for University Teachers, for work on a monograph in the metaphysics ('The Ontological Turn'); 2011–12.
Director, NEH Summer Seminar, 'Metaphysics and Mind', Washington University, Summer 2009.
Director, NEH Summer Seminar, 'Mind and Metaphysics', Washington University, Summer 2006.
Director, NEH Summer Seminar, 'Metaphysics of Mind', Cornell University, Summer 1996.
Fellowship for College Teachers, for work on a manuscript in the philosophy of mind, University of California, Berkeley, 1993–94.
Summer Stipend for work on mental causation, summer, 1991.

Summer Seminar Grant, for work on supervenience; director: Jaegwon Kim, Brown University, Providence, RI, summer, 1990.

Fellowship for College Teachers, for work on a manuscript concerned with rationality; Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley, 1996–1997.

Summer Institute in the Theory of Knowledge; directors: Keith Lehrer and Alvin Goldman; University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, summer, 1986.

Summer Seminar Grant, for work in rationality and inductive reasoning; director: Henry Kyburg, Department of Philosophy, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY, summer, 1984.

Summer Seminar Grant, for work in epistemology; director: Robert Audi, Department of Philosophy, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE, summer, 1981.

Summer Stipend, for research in perception, Department of Psychology, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, summer, 1980.

Summer Seminar Grant, for work in action theory; director: Bruce Aune, Department of Philosophy, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, summer, 1977.

Summer Seminar Grant, for work in Wittgenstein; director: Norman Malcolm, Department of Philosophy, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, summer, 1974.

Summer Stipend, for research in logic and linguistics, Lynchburg, VA, summer, 1972.

- NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

Grant for participation in institute on educational computer usage, Lynchburg, VA, spring, 1972.

- SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES RESEARCH COUNCIL OF CANADA

Collaborator (with C. B. Martin, University of Calgary) Neuroscience and the Philosophy of Mind, 1996.

- VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITY FACULTY AWARD

Support for revision of book manuscript concerned with issues in perception and the philosophy of psychology, summer, 1981.

- DAVIDSON COLLEGE FACULTY GRANTS

Research in metaphysics and ontology 2000–01.

Computer Software, 1998.

Support for research travel, 1996.

Computer hardware and software, 1995.

Computer hardware and software, 1993–94.

Computer software, 1991.

For participation in the Fourteenth International Wittgenstein Symposium, Kirchberg-am-Wechsel, Austria, August, 1989.

For research, Oxford University, Summer, 1988.

- FORD HUMANITIES GRANTS (ADMINISTERED BY HOME INSTITUTION)

For participation at Second International Wittgenstein Symposium, Kirchberg-am-Wechsel, Austria, August, 1977.

For revision of book manuscript concerned with logic and linguistic theory, summer, 1977.

For participation in National Workshop/Conference on the Teaching of Philosophy, Union College, Schenectady, NY, August, 1976.

For research in philosophy, psychology and linguistics, Cornell University, 1974–75.

For travel and study (the British Enlightenment) in Britain, summer, 1973.

For study in linguistics and the philosophy of language, S. U. N. Y., Buffalo, summer, 1971.

For study in linguistics and the philosophy of language, Ohio State University, summer, 1970.

For dissertation research, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, summer, 1969.

- SLOAN FOUNDATION GRANTS (ADMINISTERED BY HOME INSTITUTION)

For research in the philosophy of mind, University of California, Berkeley, fall term, 1987.

For research on reasoning, rationality, and techniques aimed at improving reasoning, Davidson College, Summer, 1989.

- FACULTY RESEARCH GRANT (ADMINISTERED BY HOME INSTITUTION)

For research in metaphysics and philosophy of mind, Washington University in St Louis, summer, 2007.

EDITORIAL BOARDS

American Philosophical Quarterly
Behavior and Philosophy
Brain and Mind
 Eide Foundations of Ontology book series (de Gruyter)
Journal of the American Philosophical Association
Metaphysica
Philosophy and Phenomenological Research
Philosophical Psychology
Philosophical Quarterly

REFEREEING

- BOOKS AND JOURNALS

Referee for Brown, Cambridge, Columbia, Cornell, Harvard, and Princeton University Presses, for the University of California Press, for Blackwell Publishers, Bradford Books/M.I.T. Press, Jones and Bartlett, Open Court, Rowman and Littlefield, Polity Press, Routledge, Westview, and for the *American Journal of Psychology*, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, *American Philosophical Quarterly*, *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, *Behaviorism*, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, *Dialectica*, *Dialogue*, *Erkenntnis*, *European Journal of Philosophy*, *International Journal of Philosophical Studies*, *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour*, *Journal of Mind and Behavior*, *Journal of Philosophical Research*, *Minds and Machines*, *Mind and Language*, *New Ideas in Psychology*, *Nous*, *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, *Philosophy of Science*, *Philosophy of the Social Sciences*, *Philosophical Papers*,

Philosophical Psychology, Philosophical Review, Philosophical Studies, Synthese.

- OUTSIDE REFEREE FOR TENURE AND PROMOTION

Numerous cases.

- BA, MA, AND PHD THESES (SUPERVISOR OR EXAMINING COMMITTEE MEMBER)

Numerous cases.

- OUTSIDE DEPARTMENTAL EVALUATOR

Gallaudet University
Bowdoin College
Wake Forest University (twice)
Franklin and Marshall College
University of Delaware
Smith College
University of North Carolina Greensboro
York University (Toronto)

- REFEREE: GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

ACLS
AHRC (Great Britain)
Alexander von Humboldt Foundation
American Academy of Arts & Sciences
American Philosophical Society
Bloomsbury Press
British Academy
Croatian National Science Foundation
European Research Council
Fonds National de la Recherche (Luxembourg)
FWO (Belgium)
John Simon Guggenheim Foundation
Israel Science Foundation
National Science Foundation
National Endowment for the Humanities
National Humanities Center
Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study
NSC (Taiwan)
The Royal Academy
The Royal Society
Alfred P. Sloan Foundation
Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada
SSHRC (Canada)
Swiss National Science Foundation