

MATTHEW MCGRATH

Work Address

Department of Philosophy
106 Somerset, 5th floor
Rutgers University
New Brunswick, NJ 08901

Contact Information

matthew.mcgrath@rutgers.edu

Employment History

Rutgers University
Distinguished Professor of Philosophy, 2018–
University of St. Andrews (quarter-time position)
Arché Professorial Fellow, 2014–2019.
University of Missouri
Department Chair, 2016–2018.
Professor, 2011–2018.
Associate Professor 2004–11.
Assistant Professor 2002–4.
Texas A and M University
Assistant Professor, 1999–2002.
Stanford University
Acting Assistant Professor, 1998–9.

Education

Brown University, Ph.D. in Philosophy, 1998.
University of Texas at Austin, M.A. in Philosophy, 1992.
University of Notre Dame, B.A. in Philosophy, 1990.

Areas of Specialization

Epistemology
Metaphysics
Philosophy of Perception

Areas of Competence

Philosophy of Mind
Philosophy of Language
Metaethics

Website

<https://rutgers.academia.edu/MatthewMcGrath>

Publications

Books

- *Epistemology: A Contemporary Introduction*, with Alvin Goldman (New York: Oxford University Press, 2014).
- *Knowledge in an Uncertain World*, with Jeremy Fantl (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- *Between Deflationism and the Correspondence Theory*. (New York: Garland, 2000).

Edited Books

- *Pragmatic Encroachment in Epistemology*, co-edited with Brian Kim (New York: Routledge, 2019)
- *Contemporary Epistemology: An Anthology*, co-edited with Jeremy Fantl and Ernest Sosa (Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2019).
- *Epistemology: An Anthology*, 2nd ed., co-edited with Jeremy Fantl, Jaegwon Kim, and Ernest Sosa (Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2009).

Journal Articles - Refereed

1. “Being Neutral: Agnosticism, Inquiry and the Suspension of Judgment,” *Noûs* (forthcoming). Online first: <https://doi.org/10.1111/nous.12323>.
2. “Sosa on Epistemic Value: A Kantian Obstacle,” *Synthese*, forthcoming. Online first: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11229-018-1717-8>.
3. “Defeating Pragmatic Encroachment?” *Synthese* 195, 7 (2018): 3051–3064.
4. “Knowing What Things Look Like,” *The Philosophical Review* 126, 1 (2017): 1–41.
5. “Dogmatism, Underminers and Skepticism,” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 86, 3 (2013): 533–62.
6. “Contextualism and Intellectualism,” *Philosophical Perspectives* 24, 1 (2010): 383–405.
7. “Conciliatory Metaontology and the Vindication of Common Sense,” *Noûs* 42, 3 (2008): 482–508.
8. “Memory and Epistemic Conservatism,” *Synthese* 157 (2007): 1–24.
9. “On Pragmatic Encroachment in Epistemology,” with Jeremy Fantl, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 75, 3 (2007): 558–89.
Contribution: 50%. I produced the first draft of the paper, which both of us revised substantially. I was solely responsible for the appendix.
10. “Four-Dimensionalism and the Puzzles of Coincidence,” *Oxford Studies in Metaphysics* (2007): 143–76.
11. “No Objects, No Problem: Nihilism and the Puzzles of Material Coincidence,” *The Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 83, 4 (2005): 57–86.
12. “What the Deflationist May Say About Truthmaking,” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 66, 3 (2003): 666–88.
13. “Deflationism and the Normativity of Truth,” *Philosophical Studies* 112, 1 (2003): 47–67.
14. “Evidence, Pragmatics, and Justification,” with Jeremy Fantl, *The Philosophical Review* 111, 1 (2002): 67–94.
Contribution: 50%. We fully collaborated on all aspects of the paper.
15. “The Concrete Modal Realist Challenge to Platonism,” *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 74 (1998): 587–610.
16. “Proportionality and Mental Causation: A Fit?” *Philosophical Perspectives* 12 (1998): 167–76.
17. “Van Inwagen on Universalism,” *Analysis* 58 (1998): 116–21.
18. “Quasi-Realism and the Humean Defense of Normative Non-Factualism,” *Philosophical Studies* 90 (1998): 113–27.
19. “Weak Deflationism,” *Mind* 106 (1997): 69–98.

Chapters in Volumes (refereed are starred)

1. * “Undercutting Defeat: When it Happens and Some Implications for Epistemology,” in Jessica Brown and Mona Simonescu (eds.) *Reasons, Justifications and Defeat* (Oxford University Press), forthcoming.

2. *"Pragmatic Encroachment: Its Problems are Your Problems," in D. Whiting (ed) *Normativity: Epistemic and Practical* (Oxford University Press, 2018): 162-178.
3. "The Justification of Memory Beliefs: Evidentialism, Reliabilism, Conservatism," in *Goldman and His Critics*, Kornblith, Hilary and Brian McLaughlin (eds.) (Malden, MA: Wiley and Sons, 2016): 69-87.
4. *"Two Purposes of Knowledge Attributions and the Contextualism Debate," in *Epistemic Evaluations*, John Greco and David Henderson (eds.) (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015), 138–60. (Refereed)
5. *"Having False Reasons"," with Juan Comesaña, in *Epistemic Norms*, Littlejohn, Clayton and John Turri (eds.) (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014): 59–80. (Refereed)
Contribution: 50%. We fully collaborated on all aspects of the paper.
6. "Phenomenal Conservatism and Cognitive Penetration: the 'Bad Basis' Counterexamples," in *Seemings and Justification: New Essays on Dogmatism and Phenomenal Conservatism*, Christopher Tucker (ed.) (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), 225–47.
7. "Knowledge Depends on Practical Matters," with Jeremy Fantl, in *Contemporary Debates in Epistemology*, John Turri and Matthias Steup (eds.) (Blackwell, 2013), 84–94.
Contribution: 50%. We fully collaborated on all aspects of the paper.
8. "Truth and Epistemology, I: the Nature of Truth," in *Virtuous Thoughts: Essays on the Philosophy of Ernest Sosa*, John Turri (ed.) (Springer–Verlag, 2013): 127-36.
9. "Arguing for Shifty Epistemology," with Jeremy Fantl, in *Knowledge Ascriptions*, Jessica Brown and Mikkel Gerken (eds.) (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012): 55–74.
Contribution: 50%. I wrote the first draft, which we both revised numerous times
10. "Pragmatic Encroachment," with Jeremy Fantl, in *The Routledge Companion to Epistemology* (Routledge, 2012): pages 558-567
Contribution: 50%. Fantl wrote the initial draft which we revised numerous times.

Journal Articles – Non-refereed

1. "Clarifying Pragmatic Encroachment," with Jeremy Fantl, *Oxford Studies in Epistemology* 6 (2019): 258-266.
2. "Looks and Perceptual Justification," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 96, 1 (2018): 110-133.
3. "Cohen on 'Epistemic,'" *Inquiry* 69, 7-8 (2016): 889–905.
4. "Alston on Perceptual Justification *Philosophical Investigations: Selected Papers in Honor of William P. Alston*, Thomas Senor (ed.), (Charlottesville, VA: Philosophy Document Center, 2016): 53-70.
5. "Hill on Epistemology," *Philosophical Studies* 173, 3 (2016): 841-849.
6. "Schellenberg on the Epistemic Force of Experience," *Philosophical Studies* 173, 4 (2016): 897–905.
7. "Perceptual Reasons," with Juan Comesaña, *Philosophical Studies* 173, 4 (2016): 991–1006.
a. Contribution: 50%. We fully collaborated on all aspects of the paper.
8. "Siegel and the Impact for Epistemological Internalism," *Philosophical Studies* 162, 3 (2013): 723–32.
a. Contribution: 50%. We fully collaborated on all aspects of the paper.

9. "Contextualism and Subject-Sensitivity," with Jeremy Fantl, in a symposium on Keith DeRose's *The Case for Contextualism*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 84, 3 (2012): 693–702.
Contribution: 50%. I wrote the first draft, which we revised numerous times.
10. "Précis of *Knowledge in an Uncertain World*," with Jeremy Fantl, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 85, 2 (2012): 441–46.
Contribution: 50%. We fully collaborated on all aspects of the paper.
11. "Replies to Cohen, Neta and Reed," with Jeremy Fantl, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 85, 2 (2012): 473–90.
Contribution: 50%. We fully collaborated on all aspects of the paper.
12. "Pragmatic Encroachment: It's not Just about Knowledge," with Jeremy Fantl, *Episteme* 9, 1 (2012): 27–42.
13. "Advice for Fallibilists: Put Knowledge to Work," with Jeremy Fantl, *Philosophical Studies* 142, 1 (2009): 55–66.
Contribution: 75%. I wrote the initial draft and provided most of the ideas for the paper. We collaborated on the final version.
14. Critical Study of John Hawthorne's *Knowledge and Lotteries* and Jason Stanley's *Knowledge and Practical Interests*, with Jeremy Fantl, *Noûs* 43, 1 (2009): 178–92.
Contribution: 50%. We fully collaborated on all aspects of the paper.
15. "Lynch on the Value of Truth," *Philosophical Books* 46, 4 (2005): 302–10.
16. "Scott Soames: *Understanding Truth*," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, 65, 2 (2002): 410–7.
17. "Rea on Universalism," *Analysis* 61 (2001): 69–76.

Reviews and Other Publications

1. Review of Jessica Brown's *Fallibilism and Knowledge*, *The Journal of Philosophy* 116, 1 (2019): 637–644.
2. Review of Ernest Sosa's *Judgment and Agency*, *The Philosophical Review* 126, 3 (2017): 399–404.
3. Review of Gary Ebbs' *Truth and Words*, *Mind* 120, 478 (2011): 520–27.
4. Entry on General Epistemology, with Jeremy Fantl and Ernest Sosa, *Oxford On-Line Bibliographies*, Duncan Pritchard (ed.) (2010).
5. Critical Notice of Max Kolbel's *Truth Without Objectivity*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 71, 2 (2005): 491–4.
6. Review of John Hawthorne's *Knowledge and Lotteries*, *Notre Dame On-Line Philosophical Reviews*, (August 2004).
7. Review of Andrew Newman's *The Correspondence Theory of Truth*, *Mind* 113, 450 (2004): 379–383.
8. Critical Notice of Mark Balaguer's *Platonism and Anti-Platonism in Mathematics*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 63, 1 (2001): 239–42.

Work in Progress:

- "Epistemic Norms for Waiting (or Suspension)"
- "The Dilemma Argument against Evidentialism about Reasons for Belief" (with Juan Comesaña) for volume on epistemic dilemmas under contract with Oxford University Press

- “The Metaphysics of Looks”
- “Explaining Epistemic Differences in Paradigm Perceptual Cases”

Colloquium and Conference Papers:

Keynotes:

- 5th annual Taiwan Philosophical Logic Colloquium TPLC 5-2020, Teipei, November 2020.
- 2nd annual COGITO/CSPE Graduate Conference in Epistemology and Mind, University of Glasgow, May 2020. (Postponed till 2021)
- Perceptual Evidence Conference, Radboud University, the Netherlands, April 2020. (Postponed till August 2020)
- 13th annual Midwest Epistemology Workshop, Lincoln, NE, October 2019.
- University of Iowa Graduate Philosophical Society Conference, 2009.

Papers Presented (excluding keynotes)

- “Suspending Judgment and its Justification,”
 - University of Pennsylvania 5th Annual Foundations of Reasons and Epistemology Conference, November 2019
 - Rutgers University, “break it down” talk, March 2020
- “Undercutting Defeaters: What They Are and How They Work”
 - Conference on Dogmatism in Epistemology, University of Pavia, Italy, June 2019
- “Neutrality in Epistemology”
 - University of Edinburgh, June 2019
 - University of St. Andrews, June 2019
 - University of Oklahoma, April 2019
 - Ohio State University March 2019
 - 3rd annual International Colloquium in Epistemology, University of Santa Maria, Brazil, Nov 2018.
- “Explaining Epistemic Differences in Paradigm Perceptual Cases”
 - University of St. Andrews, June 2018
 - University of Aberdeen, May 2018
 - Diaphora Workshop, Univ. of Edinburgh, May 2018
- “The Metaphysics of Looks”
 - NYU Conference on Perceptual Reports, November 2019
 - University of Calgary, November 2017
 - Midwest Metaphysics Workshop, Madison, WI, October 2017
 - Kline Workshop, University of Missouri, October 2017
 - University of St. Andrews, June 2017, June 2016
- “The Evidence in Evidentialism”
 - University of St. Andrews, June 2017
- “Sosa on Epistemic Value”
 - University of St. Andrews, June 2018
 - Bled Conference in Epistemology, June 2017

- “Pragmatic Encroachment, Knowledge, and Practical Reasons”
 - University of Geneva, June 2017
 - Sedona Workshop on Pragmatic Encroachment, February 2017.
- “Two Problems in Perceptual Epistemology”
 - University of St. Andrews, June 2016
- “Knowing What Things Look Like”
 - University of Missouri, March 2016
 - University of Arizona, February 2016
 - University of Arkansas, November 2015
 - University of St. Andrews, June 2015.
 - Wash U, November 2014.
 - University of Glasgow, May 2014.
 - University of Massachusetts, February 2014.
 - University of Edinburgh, January 2014.
 - MIT Epistemology Reading Group, Nov 2013.
- “Knowledge-Reason Links without Pragmatic Encroachment?”
 - University of St. Andrews, June 2015.
- “Avoiding Pragmatic Encroachment: Not as Easy as it Appears”
 - University of Southampton, June 2014
- “Looks and Perceptual Justification”
 - Rutgers Epistemology Conference, May 2013.
 - Central APA invited symposium, February 2013.
 - Presentation to UC-Riverside epistemology group, October 2012.
- “Two Ultimately Unsuccessful Arguments against Pragmatic Encroachment”
 - Pragmatic Encroachment Workshop, Oxford University, March 2013.
- “Pragmatic Encroachment”
 - UC-Riverside Department Colloquium, October 2012.
- “Personal Identity in Philosophy”
 - Presentation to MU Honors College students in Social and Behavioral Sciences, September 2012.
- “Phenomenal Conservatism and Cognitive Penetration”
 - Arché Workshop on the Causes of Belief, St. Andrews, November 2012.
 - Southern California Epistemology Workshop, UC-Irvine, October 2012.
 - University of Arkansas Workshop on Epistemic Justification, Fayetteville, AR, September 2011.
- Author-Meets-Critics session on *Knowledge in an Uncertain World*, with Jeremy Fantl.
 - Central APA meeting, February 2012.
- “Platonism or Bust?”
 - Arché Workshop on Propositions and the Aims of Semantics, Ardtornish, Scotland, May 2011.
- “Dogmatism, Underminers and Skepticism”
 - Conference in honor of Richard Feldman, University of Texas San Antonio, February 2011.
- “Two Purposes of Knowledge Attributions and the Contextualism Debate”
 - Center for the Study of Mind in Nature, Oslo 2010.
 - University of Stirling Philosophy Dept. Colloquium, 2010.

- Chambers Workshop on the Point and Purpose of Epistemic Concepts at the University of Nebraska, October 2010.
- “What Good are the Stakes-Shifting Cases?”
 - Arché Knowledge Ascriptions Workshop, St. Andrews University, October 2010.
- “Contextualism and Intellectualism”
 - Pragmatic Encroachment Workshop, University of South Alabama, May 2010.
- “Knowledge and Reasons”
 - Epistemic Normativity Conference, Fordham University, April 2010, with Jeremy Fantl.
 - Arché Contextualism Workshop in St. Andrews, 2009.
 - University of Minnesota Philosophy Dept. Colloquium, 2009.
 - University of Wyoming Philosophy Dept. Colloquium, 2009.
- “Is True Belief Valuable as Such?”
 - University of Missouri-Kansas City, 2009.
- “Conciliatory Metaontology and the Vindication of Common Sense”
 - Logos Conference on MetaMetaphysics, Barcelona, 2008.
- “Advice for Fallibilists: Put Knowledge to Work”
 - University of Wisconsin-Madison, 2008.
 - Midwest Epistemology Workshop, Evanston, IL, 2007.
- “Two Bayesian Challenges for Epistemic Pragmatism”
 - Northern Illinois University, 2007.
- “A Case for *Pragmatic Encroachment* (or for Semi-Skepticism)”
 - Pacific APA Symposium, 2007, with Jeremy Fantl.
 - University of Arkansas, 2006.
 - University of Missouri-Kansas City, 2006.
 - University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 2006.
- “Memory and Epistemic Conservatism”
 - Southern Methodist University, 2005.
 - University of Missouri-St. Louis, 2003.
- “Four-Dimensionalism and the Puzzles of Coincidence”
 - Kline Workshop, University of Missouri, 2005.
 - University of Missouri-Kansas City, 2005.
- “Propositions”
 - St. Louis University, 2004.
- “No Objects, No Problem?”
 - Bellingham Summer Conference on Philosophy, 2004.
 - Central States Philosophical Association, 2003.
- “A Look at Two Anti-Evidentialist Constraints on Knowledge”
 - Kline Workshop, University of Missouri, 2003, with Jeremy Fantl.
- “Temporal Overlap is Coincidence”
 - APA Central Division Meeting, 2003.
- “A Pragmatic Element in Epistemic Justification”
 - Southwest Texas University, 2002.
- “Doubts about Contextualism”
 - Northwest Conference on Philosophy, Portland, Oregon, 2000.

Comments Presented and Invited Discussions with Seminars

- Discussion of Pragmatic Encroachment with Sarah McGrath's metaethics seminar, Princeton University, 2020.
- Discussion via Skype with Collin Rice's epistemology seminar, Bryn Mawr College, 2020, 2016.
- Workshop on the Open Future, University of Edinburgh, June 2019.
- Discussant at large, Workshop on Reasons, University of Pennsylvania, 2018.
- Critic for Author-Meets-Critics Session on Susanna Schellenberg, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, San Antonio, 2018.
- Commentary on Gillian Russell's, "Logical Nihilism," Kline Workshop on Philosophy of Language and Logic, University of Missouri, 2016.
- Commentary on Jonathan Schaffer's, "Constructional Commitment," Kline Workshop on Ontological Commitment, University of Missouri, 2016.
- Discussion via Skype with NEH Institute Participants, Cornell, 2016.
- Commentary on Chris Meyer's, "How to Reconcile Interest-relativity of Knowledge with Intellectualism and Closure," Pacific APA, 2015
- Commentary on Lu Teng, "Bayesianism and Perceptual Justification," Cornell Workshop on Bayesianism in Perception, 2015
- On Lorraine Keller's, "Against Cognitive Propositions," Central APA, 2015.
- On Charles Cote-Bouchard, "How to Avoid the Epistemic Error Theory. An Alternative to Epistemic Instrumentalism," Edinburgh Epistemology Grad Conference, 2014.
- On Dorit Ganson's "The Bayesian Critique of Dogmatism," Pacific APA, 2013.
- On Susanna Siegel and Nicholas Silins' "Attention and Perceptual Justification," Symposium on Perceptual Justification, Central APA, 2013.
- On Ralph Wedgwood's "Inferentialism about the A Priori," Kline Workshop, University of Missouri, 2013.
- On Susanna Schellenberg's "The Epistemic Force of Experience," Neuphi online paper: <http://vimeo.com/58514739>, with my comments, 2013.
- On Ali Hasan's "A Puzzle About Rationality," SLACCR workshop, St. Louis, 2012.
- On Keith DeRose's "Loose Talk," Kline Workshop, University of Missouri, 2011.
- On Ram Neta's "Easy Knowledge," UNAM conference, Mexico City, 2011.
- On Mylan Engel's "Subject-Sensitive Invariantism and the Knowledge Norm of Assertion," APA Central Division Meetings, 2010.
- On Shaun Nichols' "On the Psychological Origins of Dualism," Kline Workshop, University of Missouri, 2009.
- On Jonathan Sutton's *Without Justification*, Author-Meets-Critics Symposium, APA Central Division Meetings, 2009.
- On Nathan Salmon's "Lambda in the Sky with Diamonds," Kline Workshop, University of Missouri, 2009.
- On Dan Korman's "Unrestricted Composition and Restricted Quantification," APA Eastern Division Meetings, 2008.
- On Matti Eklund's "Existence, Quantification, and Ontology," Meta-metaphysics Conference, Boise, ID, 2007.
- On Stephen Schiffer's "Non-Inferential A Priori Justification," SOPHIA conference, Cancùn, Mexico, 2007.

- On Brian Weatherson's "Norms of Assertion and Expressivism," Kline Workshop, University of Missouri, 2007.
- On Lynch's *True to Life*, Author-Meets-Critics Symposium, APA Pacific Division Meetings, 2005.
- On Glen Hoffman's "An Objection to Weak Deflationism," APA Central Division Meetings, 2004.
- On York Gunther's "Embodied Content," APA Central Division Meetings, 2001.
- On John Devlin's "The Normativity of Truth" APA Central Division Meetings, 2000.

Awards

- Recipient of Oxford Studies in Metaphysics Younger Scholar Award, 2005. I was one of two recipients of the award for the 2005 essay competition.

University of Missouri

- Faculty Fellowship, 2015 (\$5000 award for research).
- Faculty Fellowship, 2014 (\$5000 award for research).
- Research Council "Provost's Research Leave" for AY 2013–14.
- Research Council "Provost's Research Leave" for AY 2007–8.
- Research Council small grant award, 2006.
- Research Board Grant, 2004–5.
- Research Council Summer Research Fellowship, 2003.

Texas A and M University

- Scholarly and Creative Enhancement Award, Summer 2000.
- Center for Humanities Research Grant, Fall 2000.

Brown University

- Jukowski Family Dissertation Award, Humanities, 1998.
- Dyer Fellowship, 1996–7.
- Brown University Fellowship, 1992–1993.

University of Notre Dame

- Dockweiler Medal for "Best Undergraduate Paper in Philosophy," 1990.

Teaching Experience

Rutgers

- Epistemology (at graduate and undergraduate levels)
- Introduction to the Theory of Knowledge

University of Missouri

- Epistemology (at graduate and undergraduate levels)
- Metaphysics (at graduate and undergraduate levels)
- Special topics graduate seminars on vagueness, on ontology, on appearances.

- Philosophy of Perception (undergraduate)
- Introduction to Mathematical Logic (basic propositional and predicate logic)
- Formal Logic (basic metatheory)
- Advanced Logic (modal logic)
- Senior Seminar on the Ethics of Belief
- Introduction to Ethics (honors as well as large lecture)
- Introduction to Philosophy (honors as well as large lecture)
- Teaching Seminar for Graduate Students
- Dissertation Seminar

Texas A and M

- Epistemology (at graduate and undergraduate levels)
- Metaphysics (at graduate and undergraduate levels)
- Recent British and American Philosophy
- Introduction to Logic

Stanford University

- Truth: Factual and Moral (graduate)
- Epistemological Skepticism
- Realism and Anti-Realism in Ethics
- Philosophy of Language
- Introduction to Logic

Service to the Profession

- Area Editor for “Epistemology,” *Phil Papers: Online Research in Philosophy*, 2013–present.
- Consulting Editor for *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*, 2015–
- Panel Member, *Thought*, 2012–present.
- Rutgers Epistemology Conference committee 2018–present.
- Judge for *Oxford Studies in Epistemology* prize, 2019.
- Associate Editor, *Episteme* 2013-2017
- Central APA Program Committee Member, 2013–4.
- Central APA Nominating Committee Member, 2013–4.
- Journal Referee: *Acta Analytica*, *American Philosophical Quarterly*, *Analysis*, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, *Dialectica*, *Dialogue*, *Episteme*, *Ergo*, *Erkenntnis*, *Inquiry*, *Journal of Philosophy*, *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*, *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, *Journal of Philosophy*, *Law and Philosophy*, *Metaphilosophy*, *Mind*, *Nous*, *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, *Philosophy*, *Philosophical Imprint*, *Philosophical Investigations*, *Philosophical Forum*, *Philosophical Papers*, *Philosophical Studies*, *Philosophical Quarterly*, *Philosophical Review*, *Synthese*, *Theoria*, *Thought*.
- Book Referee *Cambridge University Press*, *Oxford University Press*, *Palgrave-MacMillan*, *Routledge*.

- Conference Submission Referee: *Rutgers Epistemology Conference, Central States Philosophical Association Conference, New Mexico-Texas Philosophy Society Conference, Southwest Philosophy Conference, Society of Christian Philosopher's Conference, St. Louis Annual Reasons and Rationality Conference,*
- External tenure (or promotion) referee (sixteen times).
- External grant reviewer (six times).
- External dissertation examiner (three times).

Service to Department and Home Institution

Rutgers

- Admissions Committee, 2018–present.
- Mellon Humanities Dissertation Fellowship Committee, 2018–2019.
- Co-organizer of the monthly epistemology workshop, 2018–present.
- Organizer of the epistemology reading group, 2019–present.
- Member of Rutgers Epistemology Conference committee, 2018–present.

University of Missouri

- Department Chair, 2016–2018.
- Director of Graduate Studies, 2015–2016
- University Research Responsibility Committee (elected), 2014–2015.
- Chair, M&E Search Committee, 2012–13.
- Tenure Review Committee: Research (twice), Teaching (twice).
- Colloquium Director, 2008–2013.
- Departmental Newsletter Editor, 2008–2016.
- University Graduate Fellowship Committee, 2008, 2011, 2016.
- Search Committee Member, 2005, 2006.
- Graduate Affairs Committee, 2002–3, 2005–6, 2011–2012, 2014–2016.
- Raise Policy Committee, 2003, 2013.
- University of Missouri System Research Board Reviewer (five times).

Texas A and M University

- Colloquium Director, 2001–2002
- Graduate Advisory Committee, 2000–2002
- Steering Committee, 2000–1.
- Ad Hoc Committee to Revise Ph.D. Proposal, 2000.